

CONTENTS

Editorial	9	
The European Union in a World of Threats and New Challenges in the Context of the 30th Anniversary of the Maastricht Treaty		
Józef M. Fiszer, The Origins of the Maastricht Treaty and Its Importance for European Integration and Security	13	
Zbigniew Czachór, The Maastricht Treaty on the European Union and Its Consequences for the Integration System: Constructivist Approach	39	
Marek Rewizorski, Post-Westphalian Innovations in the External Policy of the European Union	67	
Mateusz Czasak, German-French Relations Thirty Years after the Conclusion of the Maastricht Treaty: The Present State and Prospects	91	
Janusz J. Węc, The Position of the European Commission and the Governments of the EU Member States towards the System Reform of the Economic and Monetary Union (2017–2022)	119	
Kinga Torbicka, French Presidency of the Council of the European Union: The Assessment of the Presidency in the Light of the European Union's Common Security and Defence Policy	155	
Agnieszka Stec, French Foreign Policy towards Russia, Ukraine and the War of the Russian Federation against Ukraine in the 2022 Presidential Campaign in France	173	







Tomasz G. Grosse, Geopolitical Consequences	
of the War in Ukraine for the European Union	207
Kamil Jaworski, The Increasing Importance of Climate Policy	
in the European Union after the Maastricht Treaty Came	
into Force: Main Causes, Effects and Challenges	237

